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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30

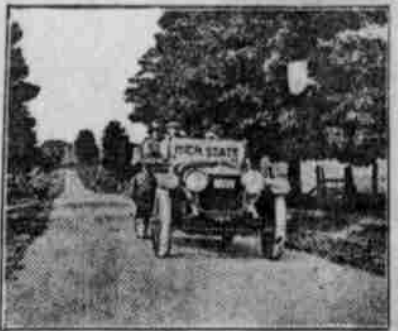
Henry Ford is the latest humorist
to appear in the public eye.It seems to be about as hard to
capture Constantine as Constanti-
nople.A Nashville laundry company has
gone broke. This is strange with as
much dirty linen as there is in Nash-
ville.A young masher at Bowling
Green named McClendon has been
sent to the workhouse for rushing up
to strange girls on the streets and
shaking hands with them, pretend-
ing to have met them before.A big Russian army of invasion
under Gen. Kuropatkin is massed for
moving into Bulgaria, probably to
pass through Rumania and attack
Varna from the landside while bom-
barding from the sea.The convict labor constitutional
amendment carried: Yes, 81,739;
No, 37,855, and the constitutional
amendment providing for the re-
classification of property for taxa-
tion carried: Yes, 67,449; No, 35,
467.Believing that the efforts of citi-
zens of neutral nations would be
considered meddling, Governor
Felder, of New Jersey, has declined
Henry Ford's invitation to be a
member of the proposed delegation
to establish an international confer-
ence to negotiate for peace abroad.Three United States soldiers were
wounded, two probably fatally, and
a score of Mexicans are reported to
have been killed Friday, when Villa
troopers, evacuating Nogales, Sono-
ra, before the advance of General
Obregon's Carranza troops, ex-
changed shots with United States
troops across the international bound-
ary. One of the soldiers died the
same day and another is liable to die.The fight led by Hopkinsville for
a free tobacco market in the war
zone has been won. All restrictions
placed on re-export of tobacco of to-
bacco by the Netherlands Overseas
Trust have been removed for the
present, in response to representa-
tions made to the Netherlands govern-
ment. American tobacco may now be
shipped to any person in Holland,
or to the order of anyone there.
From Holland, American tobacco
may enter Germany and Austria
freely.Boring Holes in Glass.
The simplest and safest way to bore
holes in glass is to use a copper or
brass tube, quite thin, of the size of
the hole. Bore a hole in a small block
of wood about one-quarter of an inch
thick—hole to fit the tube loosely.
Fasten the block to the glass with
beeswax, so that the hole corresponds
with the required hole in the glass.
Insert the tube in the hole and pour
emery—No. 90—and water into the
tube with a spoon, and turn the tube
back and forth with the fingers; or a
little grooved pulley may be put on
the tube to work with a string, in
which case a center should be placed
at the upper end to guide the tube.
In this way a hole of any size, from
one-eighth of an inch to an inch or
more, may be cut through ordinary
window glass in a few minutes.

When Baby Cries.

Pits of crying, indicative of discom-
fort if not pain, in babies, usually after
meals, are quite naturally attrib-
uted almost universally to the food.
It would be well, however, if atten-
tion were given to the clothes at the
same time—if there are no other
indications of the diet given disagree-
ing with the baby—for in very many
cases these are to blame. Very often
there is something tight around the
little abdomen, the binder, to which
mothers and nurses cling so jealously,
being frequently at fault.

Highway Improvement

COST OF ROAD CONSTRUCTION

Much Depends on Amount and Char-
acter of Grading Necessary—Other
Factors Considered.Prepared by the United States Depart-
ment of Agriculture.The cost of a road is dependent upon
not only the type of construction,
but the amount and character of grad-
ing to be done, the cost of labor and
materials, the width and thickness of
surfacing, the character and amount
of drainage required, and other fac-
tors of equal variability. Based upon
general averages, it has been ascer-
tained by highway specialists of the
United States department of agricul-
ture that under average conditions mac-
adam roads can be built in southern
states at from \$4,000 to \$5,000 per
mile, gravel roads at from \$1,500 to
\$2,500 per mile, and sand-clay and top-
soil roads at from \$800 to \$1,500 per
mile. In New England and the other
eastern states, macadam roads are re-
ported at from \$6,000 to \$9,000 per
mile, gravel roads at from \$3,200 to
\$5,000, and bituminous macadam from
\$8,000 to \$12,000, according to the
character of construction, whether sur-
face-treated, penetration, or mixing
method. The bituminous type is
quite general in the eastern states.
As indicating costs in other sections
of country, the state highway commis-
sioner of Michigan reported in 1913
the average cost for macadam roads
\$4,300 per mile, clay-gravel roads \$1-
500 per mile, and concrete roads about
\$10,000 per mile. The average cost of

Improved Michigan Road.

state highways constructed in Ohio
in 1913 was \$8,383. According to types
in 1912, the brick-paved highways av-
eraged \$14,650 per mile and the mac-
adam highways \$5,950. In California
the first 356 miles of the state system
of highways cost an average of \$8-
143 per mile and consisted principally
of thin concrete with a thin coat of
bitumen. The maximum and mini-
mum figures given in this paragraph
are not absolute, but are intended to
present the usual range of costs. The
rates given include grading, drainage
surfacing, and engineering costs.

BOOSTER FOR BETTER ROADS

Cost of Transportation of Produce to
Market is Lessened—Ditch, Drain
and Drag Roads.Good roads not only cheapen the
cost of transporting farm produce to
market, but make the country a de-
sirable place to live in.We hear much talk about federal aid
for good roads, yet if we wait for
this movement to crystallize into a
reality, the people of the country will
be riding in mud for some time to
come. The thing to do is to take off
coats and buckle into a plan for local
road improvement. Be a booster for
the grading of roads and follow up the
work with the King road drag for
maintenance.The principle of all good roads in
all States is the same, viz., keeping
the water out and off of the roadbeds.
Ditch, drain and drag the roads. This
is the tripod of good road building.

ADVANTAGES OF GOOD ROADS

Scarcely Secondary to Rail Transpor-
tation in Their Far-Reaching Ef-
fect on Civilization.The two great necessities of
modern life are education and trans-
portation, for civilization travels in
the wake of good schools and good
roads. Good roads lead in more good
directions than the most far-seeing
can contemplate. Commerce begins
on the country roads and byways;
they affect school attendance and lit-
eracy; they control markets and
prices, values of land, the develop-
ment and contentment of the people,
the cost and pleasure of living, and
are scarcely secondary to rail trans-
portation in their far-reaching effect.
They determine the character and
growth of the community, and the
necessity for them cannot be overes-
timated, for a country that isn't worth
a good road isn't worth living in.Idaho Boosts Good Roads.
The Southern Idaho Motor associa-
tion was perfected at Boise, Idaho,
for the purpose of making a good
roads campaign in southern Idaho.
This marks an important step toward
giving impetus to the good roads
movement in the state.

Keep Weeds Down.

It does not take long to mow the
growth along the roadside, ditch
banks and fence rows. You could do
it going to and from the fields offices,
or when you have an hour to spare.

Rosy As A Girl.

Summit, N. C.—In a letter re-
ceived from this place, Mr. J. W.
Church, the notary public, says:
"My wife had been ailing for nearly
12 years, from female ailments, at
times, was unable to leave the house.
She suffered agony with her side and
back. We tried physicians for years,
without relief. After these treat-
ments all failed, she took Cardui,
and gained in weight at once. Now
she is red and rosy as a school girl."
Cardui, as a tonic for women, has
brought remarkable results. It re-
lieves pain and misery and is the
ideal tonic for young and old. Try it.
At all druggists.—Advertisement.

Preferred Locals

John J. sells and rents tents.

Smithson Water delivered Tues-
days and Saturdays. Phone 633-1.
Advertisement.See J. H. Dagg for contracting
building and general repair work of
all kinds, Phone 476.
Advertisement.Good morning! Have you
seen The Courier?
Evansville's best paper.
Advertisement.Will pay highest market price for
ear corn. Want 50,000 bushels.
THE ACME MILLS,
(Incorporated.)Our first importation of Holland
bulbs just in and the prices are the
same low prices we have maintained
for several years on first class bulbs.
—METCALFE THE FLORIST.
Advertisement.

For Rent.

Cottage on West 17th street, bath
and electric lights.

CHAS. M. MEACHAM.

The Yellow Narcissus are far bet-
ter than Sacred Lilies and half the
cost. Metcalfe has just received an
importation of these as well as all
other bulbs and as usual about half
city prices.—Advertisement.

For Sale

Four H. P. Gasoline tank cooled
International engine, in good con-
dition, at a very low price. May be
seen at PLANTERS HDW. CO.
Incorporated.

Advertisement.

BULBS.

We have just received from Hol-
land our importation of bulbs, con-
sisting of Hyacinths, Narcissus, yel-
low and white, Tulips, etc.

T. L. METCALFE, Florist.

Penalty on Taxes.

For the state and county will go
on November 30. Pay up now and
save this penalty and possibly other
expenses.

JEWELL SMITH, S. C.

Advertisement.

Candy Price List.

Hoardhound drops, extra
strong, per lb.....15c
Peanut candy, per lb.....15c
Cocoanut candy, per lb.....15c
Napoleon cream candy, per lb.....20cP. J. BRESLIN,
No. 8, Sixth Street.

Adapted for the Water.

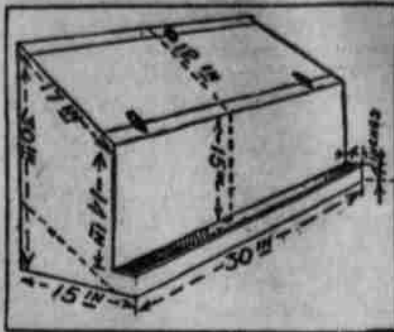
All fishes have air bladders in their
bodies, which enable them to rise and
fall in the water at will. Near the
bottom the weight of the water com-
presses these bladders and as a con-
sequence the body of the fish shrinks
until its bulk is of equal weight with
the water it displaces.Will pay highest market price for
ear corn. Want 50,000 bushels.
THE ACME MILLS,
(Incorporated.)

Failure Because of Poverty.

Whenever a man succeeds in spite
of poverty we recognize the wonder
and eagerly give it acclaim. But the
failures resulting from poverty we
pass over. Indeed, they are so com-
mon as to be almost uninteresting.
We speak of them by the bulk, in the
mass.WE HAVE THEM NOW—As we
have just received our large impor-
tation of Holland grown bulbs of all
kinds.—METCALFE THE FLORIST.
Advertisement.

POULTRY

FEED HOPPER FOR DRY MASH

Device May Be Made of Any Size to
Suit Flock—Slanting Top Keeps
Fowls From Roosting.I find this to be a very good feed
hopper for dry mashers. The dimen-
sions given are those of my hopper,
but it may be made in any size to suit
the size of your flock, writes Mrs. Leo

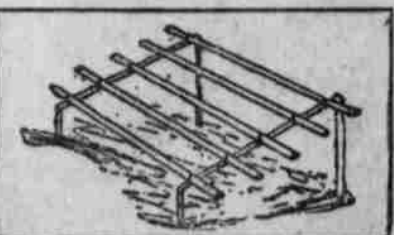
Hopper for Mash or Grit.

H. Johnson of Langsville, O., in Farm-
ers Mail and Breeze. It may also
be made into two or more compart-
ments by putting in partitions and so
feed shells, dry mash, grit, etc., at the
same time. Notice that it has a slant-
ing top. By setting it against the
wall the chickens cannot roost on it.
It also has a slanting bottom which
makes the contents work to the front.

LEARN TO FEED PROFITABLY

Most Difficult Period in Feeding Starts
With Baby Chicks—Good Mixture
for Dry Mash.Profitable feeding is something
every farmer and poultryman must
learn. Without it the most vigorous
chicks that were ever hatched could
not develop into standard, mature
birds. The most difficult period in
feeding starts with the baby chicks.
If stunted when small, it is "runty"
forever; if fed and cared for properly
when young it can rustle for itself
to a limited extent later.The baby chick should never be fed
until forty-eight hours old, and then
a mash of coarse bran and charcoal
mixed with hard-boiled eggs is all it
will need for two or three days. After
the first few days it may be fed mixed
grain five times daily, and the mash
of bran and eggs three times daily. A
good chick ration may be had by mix-
ing ten pounds cracked wheat, ten
pounds cracked corn (sifted) and ten
pounds, "steel cut" oats. The dry
mash is made up of ten pounds bran,
ten pounds shorts, five pounds corn
meal, five pounds meat scraps and two
and one-half pounds charcoal. Feed
sour milk if available, giving chicks
all they will consume.

ROOSTS MADE VERMINPROOF

Gas Pipes Used for Supports, Instead
of Wooden Timbers, Aids in Keep-
ing Parasites Away.One of the largest poultrymen uses
gas pipes instead of the usual wooden
fixtures to support his roosts, and
thus makes them almost entirely free
from mites and other parasites which
are so troublesome to poultry raisers.
The pipe is bent as shown in the il-
lustration and to hold the roosts in

Gas Pipes Support Roosts.

place holes are bored at proper inter-
vals, through which bolts are inserted,
projecting far enough above the pipe
to hold the roosts in position. The
roosts are made as usual and are laid
on the pipe without fastening, thus
making it easy to remove them for
cleaning, etc. The pipes need not be
over three-fourths of an inch in di-
ameter, and will be found to be one of
the most satisfactory supports for
roosts yet devised.

MAKING MONEY FROM SQUABS

Little Chance for Profit With Pigeons
Unless Birds Are Kept Free From
Insect Parasites.There is very little chance of mak-
ing money from squabs unless through
cleanliness pigeons can be kept com-
paratively free from disease and in-
sect parasites. The stock should be
carefully watched and any sick birds
removed from the breeding pens. The
house should be kept dry, clean, well
ventilated, and free from drafts. The
yards should be kept clean either by
scrapping the surface and adding fresh
sand or gravel or by cultivating the
land and planting it to grain if pos-
sible. Only good, sound grain should
be fed.

Lower Fowls Vigor.

With the general exception of well-
cared-for, open-range flocks, the condi-
tions under which practically all fowls
are kept, result in a constant ten-
dency toward the lowering of the
birds' constitutional vigor.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

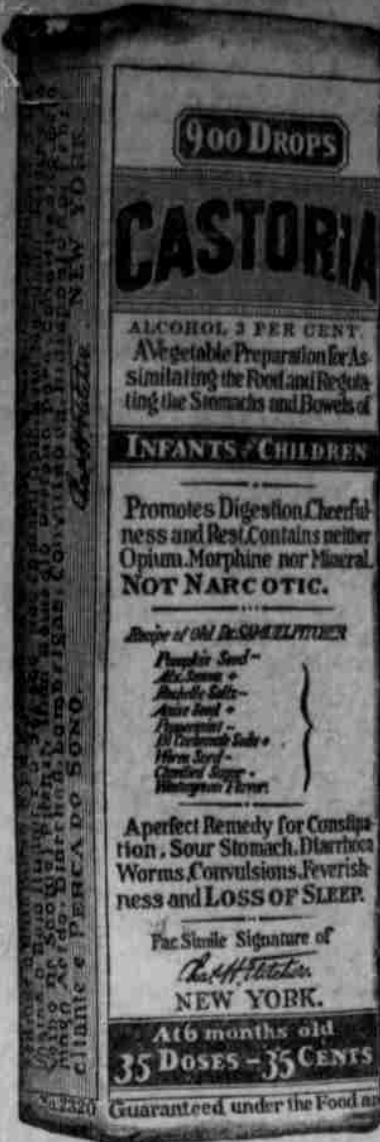
The Kind You Have
Always BoughtBears the
Signature

of

In
Use
For Over

Thirty Years

CASTORIA



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.



"SAVORY"

A Meal for a King

ARE your meals that way?
They should be. You can
have everything "cooked
to a turn" if you have a
"SAVORY"
Double BoilerCooks cereals, fruits, puddings, vege-
tables, etc., by steam in a closed con-
tainer. Strongly made—nothing to get
out of order or break. Cooks quickly
and thoroughly and is easily kept
clean. Large water capacity."SAVORY" Prize Recipe Book
Free with every Boiler. Tells how
to buy and cook.At this progressive store you can al-
ways be sure of courteous treatment—
high-class goods—right prices.See the South Bend Malleable
Steel Range before you buy. Ex-
amine the Set of Ware that we fur-
nish FREE.

NOW ON EXHIBIT AT OUR STORE.

Genuine American Woven Wire Fencing.

Planters Hardware Co.

Incorporated.

THE PLACE TO BUY

Something nice and fresh to eat. Satisfaction Guar-
anteed or money refunded.Fresh Large Select Oysters..... 25c pint 50c quart
Home Grown Celery..... 5c and 10c
Shell Nuts of all kinds..... 65c to 75c pound
Fine Eating Apples, Oranges, Grape Fruit, Fresh Cocoanuts and
Cranberries. In fact everything that's good to eat at the lowest
price. FREE DELIVERY.

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For Nice Job Work Come Here